NOVAKID

Modals of Deduction (Must/Might/Can't be)

פעלים מודאליים להסקת מסקנות

בדף עבודה זה נלמד כיצד להשתמש בפעלים מודאליים כדי להביע את מידת הביטחון שלנו לגבי סיטואציות שונות בהווה. נגלה מתי להשתמש ב-Must כאשר אנחנו בטוחים שמשהו נכון, ב-Can't כאשר אנחנו בטוחים שמשהו אינו נכון, וב-Might/May/Could כאשר אנחנו לא בטוחים ויש ספק ברמת B1. בואו נתחיל לתרגל!

1 Degree of Certainty Matching

התאמת מידת הביטחון

Match the modal verb to its correct meaning and level of certainty.

התאימו בין הפועל המודאלי למשמעות ולרמת הביטחון הנכונה שלו.

1. Must be a. I am almost sure this is NOT true / impossible.
2. Might be b. I am almost sure this IS true / certain.
3. Can't be c. I am not sure, but it is possible / maybe.
4. Could be d. I am completely sure this is certain.
5. May be e. I think it is possible, but I don't know for sure.

1 → _____ , 2 → _____ , 3 → _____ , 4 → _____ , 5 → _____

2 Choose the Right Deduction

בחירת המודאל הנכון להסקה

Fill in the blanks with "must", "might", or "can't" based on the clue in brackets.

השלימו את החסר בעזרת "might", "must" או "can't" לפי הרמז שבסוגריים.

1. The lights are on and the music is loud. They _____ be at home. (I am 100% sure)
2. He is looking at the map of the city. He _____ be lost. (It is possible, but I am not sure)
3. She just had a huge lunch. She _____ be hungry already! (It is impossible)
4. There is a laptop on the kitchen table. It _____ belong to my brother. (Maybe, I'm not sure)
5. The key doesn't fit the front door lock. This _____ be the wrong house. (I am almost certain)

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3 Situation and Deduction

התאמת סיטואציה ומסקנה

Match each situation to the most logical deduction.

התאימו בין כל סיטואציה למסקנה ההגיונית ביותר שלה.

1. The keys are not in the drawer. a. He must be a professional designer.

2. This cottage has a beautiful garden. b. It can't be a real diamond.

3. His bedroom is decorated perfectly. c. Someone must have taken them.

4. The ring only costs two dollars. d. They might be at work right now.

5. The house is completely dark. e. The owners must love flowers.

1 → _____ , 2 → _____ , 3 → _____ , 4 → _____ , 5 → _____

כל הכבוד על הריכוז! אתם מפעילים היגיון בריא ומצליחים להבין חוקי דקדוק מתקדמים, וזה פשוט מקסים. המשיכו כך! ✨

For more useful materials click here

4 Deduction Detective

בלשי הסקת המסקנות

Read the story and find 5 sentences that use Modals of Deduction (must, might, or can't).

קראו את הסיפור ומצאו 5 משפטים המשתמשים בפעלים מודאליים להסקת מסקנות.

Story סיפור:

"Anna looked out the window at the house across the street. The moving truck was outside, and workers were carrying a big sofa. Anna thought to herself: 'They must be new neighbors.' She saw a small bicycle near the wooden fence. 'They might have a young child,' she guessed. Suddenly, she saw a famous actor walk up to the front door. 'That can't be true!' she said in surprise. Then she noticed a camera crew near the trees. 'Oh, they could be filming a movie today,' Anna smiled. The director was shouting orders, so he must be very busy right now."

5 Rewrite with Modals

כתיבה מחדש בעזרת מודאלים

Rewrite each sentence using "must be", "might be", or "can't be".

כתבו מחדש כל משפט בעזרת "must be", "might be" או "can't be".

1. I am sure that the kitchen is clean. → The kitchen _____.
2. Perhaps the television is broken. → The television _____.
3. It is impossible that those keys are mine.
→ Those keys _____.
4. I am certain that she is a smart teacher. → She _____.
5. Maybe the new furniture is in the garage.
→ The new furniture _____.

For more useful materials click here

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6 Grammar Quiz: Choose the Correct Option

חידון דקדוק: בחרו באפשרות הנכונה

Circle or choose the correct modal verb
to complete the sentence logically.

הקיפו בעיגול או בחרו את הפועל המודאלי הנכון להשלמת המשפט בצורה הגיונית.

1. You have been cleaning the whole house for five hours!
You **(must be / can't be)** exhausted.

2. I don't know where the house keys are.
They **(might be / must be)** in my school bag.

3. Look at that huge mansion!
It **(can't be / must be)** very expensive to live there.

4. He speaks with a strong British accent.
He **(can't be / might be)** from New York.

5. The bedroom window is wide open in the winter.
It **(must be / can't be)** freezing inside.

איזו התמדה מדהימה! סיימתם דף עבודה שלם, מקיף ומאתגר על פעלים מודאליים להסקת מסקנות. אתם פשוט אלופים! 🏆

For more useful materials click here

Answers

תשובות

1 Degree of Certainty Matching

התאמת מידת הביטחון

1. b
2. c
3. a
4. e
5. d

2 Choose the Right Deduction

בחירת המודאל הנכון להסקה

1. must
2. might
3. can't
4. might / may / could
5. must

3 Situation and Deduction

התאמת סיטואציה ומסקנה

1. c
2. e
3. a
4. b
5. d

4 Deduction Detective

בלשי הסקת המסקנות

1. They must be new neighbors.
2. They might have a young child.
3. That can't be true!
4. they could be filming a movie today.
5. he must be very busy right now.

For more useful materials click here

5 Rewrite with Modals

כתיבה מחדש בעזרת מודאלים

1. The kitchen must be clean.
2. The television might be broken.
3. Those keys can't be mine.
4. She must be a smart teacher.
5. The new furniture might be in the garage.

6 Grammar Quiz: Choose the Correct Option

חידון דקדוק: בחרו באפשרות הנכונה

1. must be
2. might be
3. must be
4. can't be
5. must be